### ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF DICTIONARY MAKING

A POWER POINT PRESENTATION BY DR DEVABRATA SHARMA, CHIEF EDITOR,

ASOMIA JATIYA ABHIDHAN & PRINCIPAL, JORHAT COLLEGE at CENTRE FOR ENDANGERED LANGUAGES, DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES, TEZPUR UNIVERSITY, 26.10.2018

#### TO DECIDE WHAT KIND OF ADITIONARY IT WOULD BE

- THERE ARE MANY KINDS OF DICTIONARIES
- UNILINGUAL, BILINGUAL, MULTILINGUAL..
- PRONUNCING DICTIONARY WITH PHONETIC SYMBOLS
- SPECIALISED DICTIONARIES LIKE THOSE OF PHILOSOPHY, ECONOMICS, MEDICAL SCIENCE, MUSIC, FOR CHILDREN, STUDENTS, LAWYERS ETC, ETC...
- WE DECIDED FOR A UNILINGUAL,COMPREHENSIVE,ENCYCLOPEDIC, SCIENTIFIC ASOMIYA JATIYA ABHIDHAN

#### ISSUE: SOURCE OF VOCABULARY

- AS STUDENTS OF LINGUISTICS WE HAVE TO GIVE EQUAL IMPORTANCE TO ALL DIALECTS
- SELECTED WORDS OF ALL TRIBAL, ETHNIC LANGUAGES ,viz., Ali aye ligang, Sohrai, Medam me fi, Tiz, Fuspuni mair Puja, Donyi Polo, Apong, Sulai, Dokani, Phuli..
- All professional, sectional words like those of the tailor, jeweller, baker, elephant catcher and mahout, brazier, doctor, pressmen, driver (polti mora, logai diya, , different from logai diya in hotel

# All obscene and slang words to be included

- THE MOST POPULAR SLANG AORD IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD, KELA, WILL BE INCLUDED AT PAR WITH WORDS LIKE KRISNA KRISNA BECAUSE ALL WORDS ARE EQUAL ..ETYMOLOGY OF KELA :KHASI/TAI..
- JOHONIT JOA, HAIJAT JOA, DEHA GOLAGHOTIA HOA, TEZPUROLI POTHAI DIM...HISTORY OF MEDICAL SCIENCE..

#### ALL UNDERWORLD, UNDEGROUND WORDS TO BE DUG OUT

- If a thief comes to my home, and starts chanting mantra ,it will be the sacred duty of a lexicographer to listen to his Hring Kring Phot..
- If a couple is making love, even sex, it is equally important to record each word, not because of pornographic, but lexicographical interest
- Jogobondhu phatasati,lakpakurkur,kokokokoukok,hembe hembe,meumeu,bhukbhuk..

#### **ISSUE :SPELLING**

- CONFUSING, CONTRADICTORY NUMEROUS SPELLINGS OF THE SAME WORDS IN TEXTBOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, TV, BOOKS
- 22 SPELLINGS OF HOSPITAL, DOCTOR, HATTRICK, THEATRE
- SHIRONAMA,KORAN,SWOHID ARABIC/PARSI WORDS SPELT WITH SANSKRIT NOTWA BIDHI!
- WE HAVE SIMPLIFIED ATLEAST IN FOREIGN/LOAN WORDS

#### ISSUE :ETYMOLOGY

- BOBCOTT
- SANDWICH
- BOARD
- POST
- JUGGERNAUT

#### I AM A SON OF BODO MOTHER, SUCKLING MISHIMI MILK, HAVING NAGA BLOOD

- AJANTIMULUK, GARKAPTANI, CATAPULT,
- AUTORIXAWALA
- KALAM-KAMIJ-PIRIS-PIYOLA
- SANKAR-AJAN, SANKARAJAN, CHADAR-MEKHELA,
- JIBAN BIMA NIGAM
- RANUMAI-NIRUMAI-LILIMAI VERB
- LOHIT-LUIT-JOI AII ASOM

#### ISSUE :ETYMOLOGY

- MOIDAM-MEDAMMEFI
- BORAHI BORAH-BORO
- KARBI-NAGA-THENGAL
- ORDER OF WORDS:
- LACHIT AS A HYBRID PADDY
- MULA AS A VEGETABLE
- THE VERY BASIS OF SEEKING ETYMOLOGY IN SANSKRIT MAY BE TURNED UPSIDE DOWN

#### **ISSUE :STANDARDISATION**

- THE LINE BETWEEN STANDARD AND NON-STANDARD IS WAFER –THIN
- AH OI AH KHETI KORBAK LOGI,CHOL GORI,RIMA MAMONI-NIRUPOMA-SHILABHADRA...
- MOUJ MOSTI BINDAS JHAKAS BE ABBE TO BE INCLUDED ..

#### CHALLENGES

- HOW SANTANA SARMA, JOINT EDITOR, AJA, PRINCIPAL, JJV HAD BROUGHT IN PROBLEMS OF TEACHING ASSAMESE TO CHILDREN, SOME OF THEM SPEAKING OTHER MOTHER TONGUES:
- DIDI TOR TIKATA GHESRE JAISE
- DICTATION : SURENE SOSURBARIR PORA..
- HOW TO MAKE THE LANGUAGE EASILY, LEARNABLE, UNDERSTNDABLE , COMMUNICABLE

#### CHALLENGE : HOW TO MAKE A NATION,NOT TO BREAK IT

- LANGUAGE IS A DOUBLE EDGED WEAPON , IT CAN MAKE OR BREAK ANATIONALITY
- BRITISH SUCCESSFUL IN DIVIDING ASSAMESE BENGALI,ASSAMESE –TRIBAL,DISMEMBERING ASSAM INTO PIECES
- 1960,1972,1974 OUR RESEARCH WHERE DAYA IS AN ASSOCIATE ..100S KILLED
- MURDER, MASSACRE, RAPE & RAPINE IS ONE ROAD WHICH RUNS THROUGH GORESWAR & NELLIE TO DESTINATION DHEMAJI

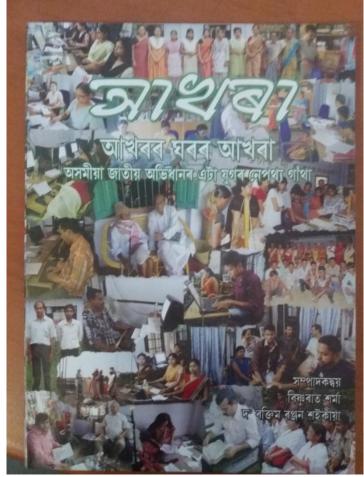
#### OURS IS THE OPPOSITE ROAD OF CREATION & CONSTRUCTION



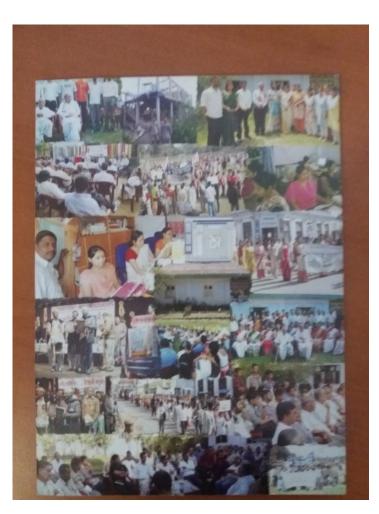
#### FROM AKHARA GHAR TO JATIY BHABAN



#### HOW A LITTLE FAMILY INITIATIVE WAS TURNED INTO A SOCIAL ,NATIONAL MOVEMENT



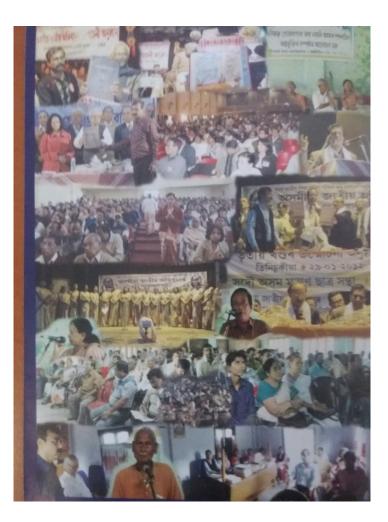
#### WE TWO STARTED CONTEMPLATING IN 1998-2000, A 20 MEMBER STAFF WORKED FOR 4 YEARS



#### DOZENS OF COMMITTEES SPRANG UP



#### IT TURNED INTO A MASS MOVEMENT



## ANSWER: PEOPLES SUPPORT e.g.,How Plabita's mother carried 700kgs

 राज्यप्रिया फाँठीय आदिश्वान माठाम्रकला
 राज्यप्रदेश महत्वर साथ प्रमु २,00,000 (यह साथ) हिमा क्रम्प्र प्रधान महा क्रम्प्र प्रधान महार प्रधान महा क्रम्प्र प्रावन महा क्रम्प्र प्रधान मह प्रधान क्रम्प्र क्रम्प्र क्रम्प्र क्रम्प्र क्रम्प्र क्राप्र क्रम्प्र प्रधान महा क्रम्प्र प्रधान महा क्रम्प्र प्रध

> ০০ ছেম হায়াৰ) টনাৰ মান আগবঢ়াওঁতাসকল ৷ নীলিয়া বজালৈ ম' প্ৰথম বজাৰ, ভাগায়ান ৰহাই, ইপাৰ মোহাই, পুৰৱাই, সুনিয়া মাজৰিল, পুৰাহানি (পিতু চেলিয়াম মাজৰিৱান

৫০১পেটা হাজৰ পটাপ একাজন) টকাৰ মান আগবঢ়াওঁডালকা ৫ মেলেজনাথ ব্যালগোৱাঁকি, মহামে, গুৰুষ্ট আোহ পিছ মাতৃ নিলেম্বৰ ব্যালগোৱাঁকি, আছৰ আইপেট ব্যালগোৱাঁকিৰ নিজন

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#### A FEW OF OUR STAFF



# WE WON'T FORGET EVEN THE DOG, THE LITTLE ONE, OUR SENTINEL



#### OUR SOFTWARE MADE IN USA!

- USA,YES,BUT AMERICAN,NO!
- INDRAKANTA DUTTA , AN ASSAMESE SOFTWARE ENGINEER , MADE THE SOFTWARE OVER THE YEARS
- HE AND BROTHER RAJIB MADE IT POSSIBLE TO ARRANGE LORDS, ALPHABETICALLY/SUBJECT WISE OR PARTS OF SPEECH WISE, IN A MINUTE , POSSIBLE
- FOHIM, THE HACKER!

#### VIRULENT, VITRIOLIC, VICIOUS, VITUPER ATIVE ATTACK

- HOWEVER WE WERE GREETED WITH THE MOST HORRIFIC AND DEVASTATING ATTACK AS SOON AS THE FIRST VOLUME WAS PUBLISHED
- THE LIKES OF NAGEN SAIKIA, BASANTA GOSWAMI, SUMANTA CHALIHA HURLED THE CHOICEST ABUSES UPON US ON INCLUDION OF DIALECTAL, TRIBAL-ETHNIC VOCABULARY AND PROPOSALMOF SIMPLIFIED ORTHOGRAPHY.
- LAXMINATH TAMULY CALLED ME DOG,FOX,MONKEY,BAT AND DESTROYER OF ASSAMESE LANGUAGE

#### WE TOOK ALL CRITICISM POSITIVELY

- WE LEARNT FROM ALL CRITICISM, POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE AND CONTINUED OUR FORWARD JOURNEY
- WE NOT ONLY COMPLETED ALL 4 VOLUMES BUT ALSO BYABAHARK AND BIGYAN PRAJUKTIR JATIYA ABHIDHAN
- WE HAVE ALSO BEEN COLLECTING, EDITING, PUBLISHING DICTIONARIES SINCE 1795 TILL DATE

### THANK YOU CENTRE FOR ENDANGERED LANGUAGES, Dept of

- EFL,TEZPUR UNIVERSITY
  I,ON BEHALF OF THE ASOMIA JATIYA ABHIDHAN AND JATIYA ITIHASH FRATERNITY THANK EACH AND EVERUONE ASSOCIATED WITH THIS OPPORTUNITY ,HOSPITALITY AND PATIENT HEARING
- WE LOOK FORWARD TO GREATER AND FORMAL COLLABORATAION WITH THE CENTRE,THE DEPARTMENT,EACH OF YOU PERSONALLY FOR A CAUSE VERY DEAR TO US PRESERVATION & DEVELOPMENT OF LANGUAGES,THE ULTIMATE EXPRESSION OF HUMANITY!!